

*Hamko ma'loom hai jannat ki haqeeqat lekin  
dil ke khush rakhne ko, 'Ghalib' yeh khayaal achcha hai*

*Saying in the Streets* ([Translation Later](#))

## LBNÉ Near Detector

### *What we need for Oscillation Physics:*

- \* *Flux* Measure the four species of neutrinos  
 $\nu_{\mu} \leftrightarrow \mu^{-}$ ;  $\nu_{e} \leftrightarrow e^{-}$ ; and  $\text{anti-}\nu_{\mu} \leftrightarrow \mu^{+}$ ;  $\text{anti-}\nu_{e} \leftrightarrow e^{+}$   
Absolute and Relative flux ( $E\nu$ );
- \* *Cross-section* (anti) $\nu$ -Nucleus **Inclusive** and **Exclusive** processes
- \* *Energy Scale* Charged-particle momentum; 4-Calor; missing- $P_T$   
 $\Rightarrow$   $E\nu$ -Scale
- \*  $\pi^{0/+/-}$  produced in  $\nu$ -Hadron-shower (CC & NC):  
Background to Oscillation Charged and neutral  $\pi$ ; Proton/ K /  $\pi$  ID
- \* *Measurement of  $\nu$ -Ar Interaction:*  
'Identical' ND and FD: Tremendous systematic constrain but not a panacea  
x5 FD Statistics in FGT

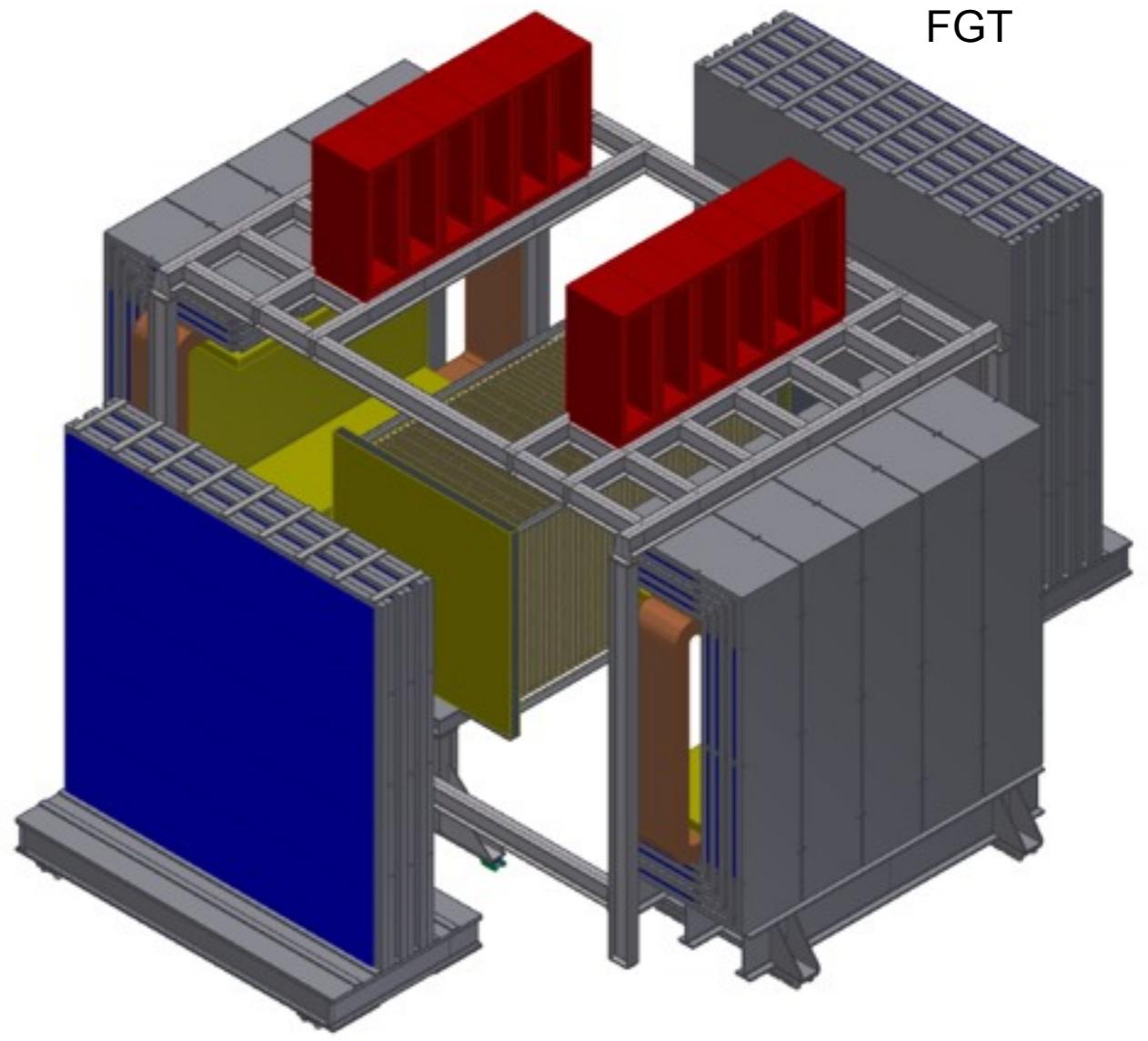
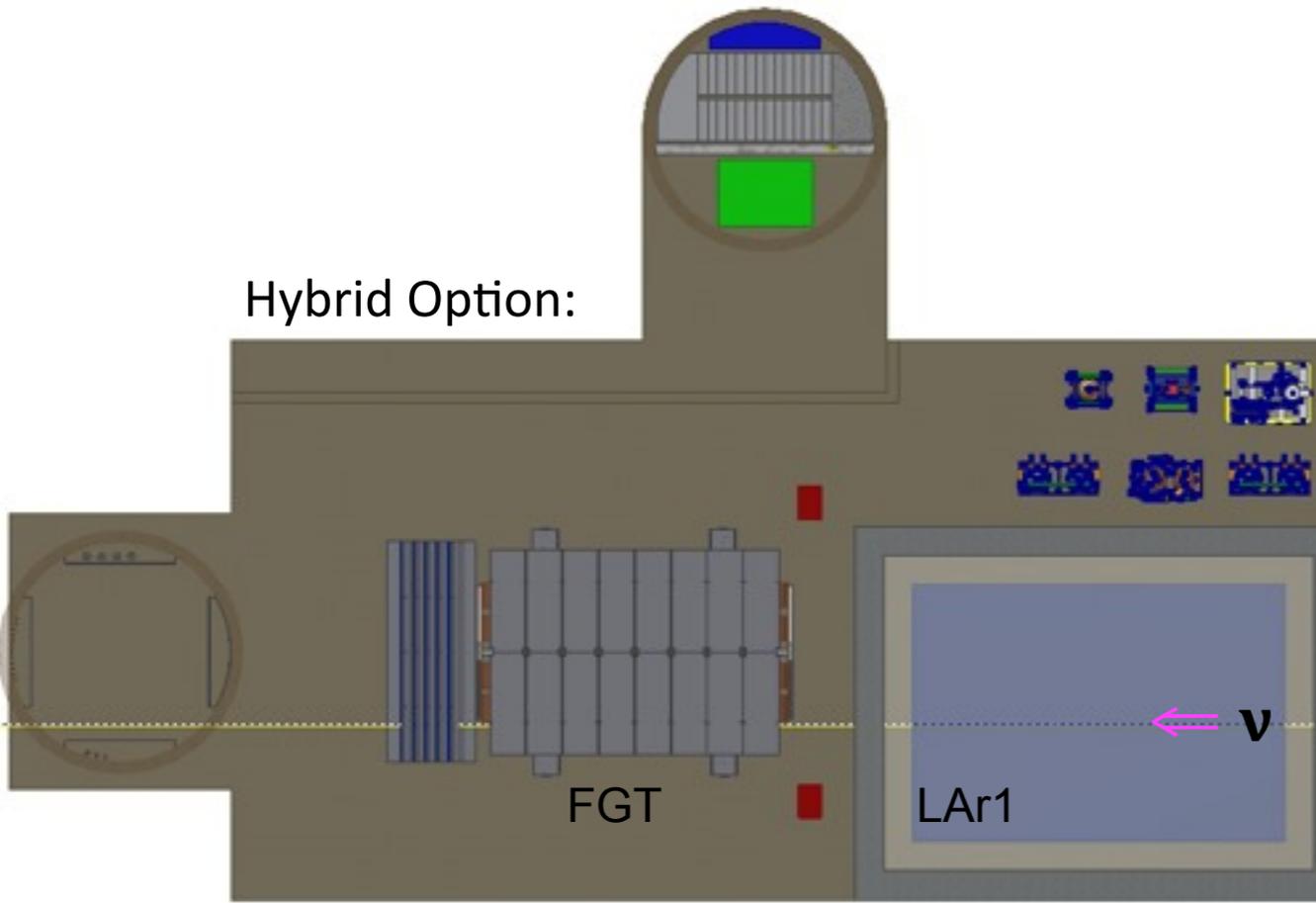
### *Rich Precision Measurement program:*

- \* *~100 Million  $\nu_{\mu}$ -CC with commensurate systematics*

*it follows:*

- 'Identical' ND - LAr1 (~1000 t)  
*with*
- *Light, 'Transparent' Tracker:*  
 $e^{-}$  vs  $e^{+}$ ;  $\mu^{-}/\mu^{+}$ ;  $\pi/\pi^{+}$   
~0.1 gm/cm<sup>3</sup> with electron-ID (TR-capability);  $\gamma$
- *B-Field*
- *4 $\pi$ -Coverage: Calorimeter and  $\mu$ -ID*

Hybrid Option:



- ♥ Best performance among the 4-options
- ♥ STT ( $\rho \approx 0.1 \text{ gm/cm}^3$ )
- 4  $\pi$  -ECAL in a Dipole-B-Field (0.4T)
- 4  $\pi$  - $\mu$ -Detector (RPC) in Dipole and Downstream
- ♥ Pressurized Ar Target ( $\approx \times 5--10$  FD-Stat)  $\Rightarrow$  LAr-FD

Transition Radiation  $\Rightarrow$  e-/e+ ID  $\Rightarrow$   $\gamma$   
 dE/dx  $\Rightarrow$  Proton,  $\pi^{+/-}$ ,  $K^{+/-}$   
 Magnet/Muon Detector  $\Rightarrow$   $\mu^{+/-}$

$\Rightarrow$

- \* Indian-participation to build ND
- \* For  $\nu$  -Physics what KTeV and NA48 did for Kaon
- \* Build toward a 3rd. generation LBNB

*Hamko ma'loom hai jannat ki haqeeqat lekin  
(We know that the Near Detector will have 2.54cm Fe-Plates)  
dil ke khush rakhne ko, 'Ghalib' yeh khayaal achcha hai  
(It amuses us to think of these ideas)*